

REVIEW FIVE

1. Complete these sentences using the correct form of the verbs:

- a) I can't afford that ring. It (to cost) _____ costs _____ too much.
- b) Look. It (to begin) _____ is beginning _____ to rain. Unfortunately, I (to have, not) _____ don't have _____ a raincoat.
- c) I (to own, not) _____ don't own _____ an umbrella. I (to wear) _____ wear _____ a waterproof hat on rainy days.
- d) As a rule, I (to sleep) _____ sleep _____ until 6 o'clock in the morning, and then I (to get) _____ get _____ up and (to study) _____ study _____ for my classes.
- e) My grandfather (to take) _____ is taking _____ a nap in the living room. We (to want, not) _____ don't want _____ to wake him up. He (to need) _____ needs _____ his rest.
- f) I am sitting in class right now. I (to sit) _____ was sitting _____ in class at this exact time yesterday.
- g) I don't want to go to the zoo today because it is raining. The same thing happened yesterday. I (to want, not) _____ didn't want _____ to go to the zoo because it (to rain) _____ was raining _____.
- h) I (to call) _____ called _____ Richard at nine last night, but he (to be, not) _____ wasn't _____ at home. He (to study) _____ was studying _____ at the library.
- i) I (to hear, not) _____ didn't hear _____ the thunder during the storm last night because I (to sleep) _____ was sleeping _____.
- j) It was beautiful yesterday when we went for a walk in the park. The sun (to shine) _____ was shining _____. A cool breeze (to blow) _____ was blowing _____. The birds (to sing) _____ were singing _____.
- k) Why (to be) _____ were you _____ angry with me yesterday?
- l) Liz is from Lisboa. She (to live) _____ has lived _____ there all her life.
- m) 'How long (to learn) _____ have been learning _____ English at Amazing Company?'
'Two months.'

2. Answer in complete sentences using *would rather*:

- a) You are in the hospital right now. Where would you rather be?
_____ I'd rather be at the beach
- b) What would you rather do than play soccer?
_____ I'd rather play tennis
- c) Where did you go last night? Where would you rather have gone?
_____ I went home, I'd rather have gone to the club
- d) Where are you working? Where would you rather be working?
_____ I'm working here, I'd rather be working there

3. Complete the sentences using the right form of the verb:

- Studying _____ is a good activity that is recommended. (to study)
- Where do you enjoy _____ jogging _____? (to jog)
- The boy left without _____ getting _____ the poor children. (to help)
- Nobody understood their _____ travelling _____ to Paris. (to travel)

4. Complete the sentences using So, Because or Even Though:

- I had received my salary, _____ so _____ I went to that big restaurant.
- She was in the beach, _____ even though _____ her doctor said that she was supposed to avoid it.
- We never go out, _____ because _____ we love to stay at home on Saturday night.
- It is raining, _____ so _____ my partner will not come.
- He was thirsty, _____ because _____ he didn't drink water.

5. Make questions to the sentences:

- Where is Ronald going to live?
In London. Ronald is going to live in London.
- When did Maria study in Panama?
Last year. Maria studied in Panama last year.
- Why are you drinking hot chocolate?
It's cold. I'm drinking a hot chocolate because it's cold.
- How often do they go to the cottage?
Rarely. They rarely go to their cottage.
- How often do they travel by plane?
Seldom. They seldom travel by plane.
- How many engineers will there be next meeting?
Twenty-four. There will be at about twenty-four engineers next meeting.
- When will your graduation be?
Five months from now. My graduation will be next five months from now.
- Where has he gone?
Cuba. He's gone to Cuba because he wants to study abroad.
- Hello. Who is this?
It's me.
- How many times have you been here?
Four times.

6. Combine the following sets of sentences into one using who, which, whose or that:

- The child is wearing a blue T-shirt. He is Peter's first son.
_____The child is wearing a blue T-shirt is Peter's first son

- b) That building is being painted yellow. It will be a big restaurant.
 ___ That building, which will be a big restaurant, is being repainted.
- c) A Ferrari costs much money. It's an excellent car.
 ___ A Ferrari, which costs much money, is an excellent car.
- d) The boy is John's first son. He passed all the exams.
 ___ The boy, who passed all the exams, is John's first son.
- e) Fernando is very intelligent . He is in the manager's room all the morning.
 ___ Fernando, who is in the manager's room all the morning, is very intelligent.
- f) New York attracts many people. It offers many opportunities.
 ___ New York, which offers many opportunities, attracts many people.

7. Change the sentences to Indirect Speech:

Example: The fireman said, "We can't extinguish the fire without special clothes ."
The fireman said that they couldn't extinguish the fire without special clothes..

- a) Lucas said, "I have never driven a truck."
 ___ Lucas said he had never driven a truck.
- b) My mother answered, "Your father didn't give money to me."
 ___ My mother answered that my father hadn't given the money to her.
- c) Roy said, "We've been traveling for two hours."
 ___ Roy said that they had been travelling for two hours.
- d) Bob said to me, "You're my best friend."
 ___ Bob said to me that I was his best friend.
- e) Patsy said, "I'm terribly sorry for breaking the window."
 ___ Patsy said she was terribly sorry for breaking the windows.
- f) Chris asked Jean, "Would you come to the cinema with me?"
 ___ Chris asked Jean if he would come to the cinema with him.

8. Change to the passive voice:

Example: We will send the e-mail this night. *The e-mail will be sent this night.*

- a) The boy didn't deliver a pizza in our house.
 ___ A pizza wasn't delivered in our house.
- b) The singers produced a new record.
 ___ A new record was produced.
- c) The dog is biting the bone.
 ___ The bone is being bitten.
- d) The monkey is eating a banana.
 ___ A banana is being eaten.
- e) They are going to build a new house.
 ___ A new house is going to be built.

9. Rewrite the sentences omitting the relative pronoun. Other chances are necessary.

- a) The man with whom she had lunch yesterday is her boss.
 ___ The man she had lunch with yesterday is her boss.
- b) The knife with which you are cutting the meat belonged to my great grandmother.
 ___ The knife you are cutting the meat with belonged to my great grandmother.
- c) The company for which he works has gone bankrupt.
 ___ The company he works for has gone bankrupt.
- d) We didn't recognize the people at whom we were looking.
 ___ We didn't recognize the people we were looking at.

10. Complete the sentences with relative pronouns.

- a) Christopher Columbus was the sailor _____ who _____ discovered America.
- b) This food has an ingredient _____ which _____ is very sweet.
- c) The lady _____ who _____ plays soccer with me is the headmaster of my school.
- d) Keith, _____ who _____ is married to Melanie, was born in Málaga.
- e) She is the director _____ whose _____ first film won a Goya.
- f) Tim is the person _____ who _____ owns the restaurant where we ate last Saturday.
- g) The house in _____ where/ which _____ I was born is now for sale.

11. Correct these mistakes.

- a) They asked me how old was I. They asked me how old I was.
- b) Mary said me that she was very happy. Mary told me that she was very happy.
- c) Tom asked Kate that if she had posted the letter. Tom asked Kate if she had posted the letter.
- d) We told her that she stayed with us. We told her to stay with us.
- e) The policeman asked me to park not the car there. The policeman asked me not to park the car there.
- f) She wanted to know where did I live. She wanted to know where I lived.

12. Rewrite these sentences in the *passive* beginning with the words provided.

- a) They will ask you lots of questions.
 You will be asked lots of questions.
- b) Someone is going to send her some flowers.
 She is going to be sent some flowers.
- c) They didn't pay me much for that job.
 I wasn't paid much for that job.
- d) Have they offered him a better job?
 Has he been offered a better job?
- e) They told us a secret.
 We were told a secret