

# CLASS EXERCISES

## LESSON 18

### 1. Make sentences with the Present Perfect:

Example: I / buy / a new car.                      I've bought a new car.

a) My father / start / a new job.

\_\_\_ My father has started a new job \_\_\_\_\_

b) I / give up / smoking.

\_\_\_ I've given up smoking \_\_\_\_\_

c) Charles and Sarah / go / to Brazil.

\_\_\_ Charles and Sarah have gone to Brazil \_\_\_\_\_

d) Susan / have / a baby.

\_\_\_ Suzan has had a baby \_\_\_\_\_

e) The computer / break down.

\_\_\_ The computer has broken down \_\_\_\_\_

f) I / start / Japanese course.

\_\_\_ I've started a Japanese course \_\_\_\_\_

g) All the students / do / the homework.

\_\_\_ All the students have done the homework \_\_\_\_\_

h) The maid / clean / all the apartment.

\_\_\_ The maid has cleaned all the apartment \_\_\_\_\_

h) They / travel / abroad / many times.

\_\_\_ They have traveled abroad many times \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. Make sentences from the words in slashes. Use the Present Perfect or Past Simple.

Example: it / not / rain / this week                      It hasn't rained this week

a) the weather / be / cold / recently

\_\_\_ The weathetr has been cold recently \_\_\_\_\_

b) it / be / cold / last week

\_\_\_ It was cold last week \_\_\_\_\_

c) I / not / read / a newspaper / yesterday

\_\_\_ I didn't read a newspaper yesterday \_\_\_\_\_

d) I / not / read / a newspaper / today

\_\_\_ I haven't read a newspaper today \_\_\_\_\_

e) Ann / earn / a lot of money / this year

\_\_\_ Ann has earned a lot of money this year \_\_\_\_\_

f) The girls / invite / many people to the party / yesterday

\_\_\_ The girls invited many people to the party yesterday \_\_\_\_\_

g) Ann / earn / a lot of money / last year

\_\_\_ Ann earned a lot of money last year \_\_\_\_\_

# HOMEWORK

## LESSON 18

### 1. Put the verbs into the most suitable form, Present Perfect or Past Simple.

- a) It \_\_\_ hasn't rained \_\_\_\_\_ (not / rain) much lately.  
 b) It \_\_\_ didn't rain \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) a lot last summer.  
 c) I \_\_\_\_\_ haven't seen \_\_\_\_\_ (not / see) Sarah, I think that she moved away.  
 d) Albert Einstein \_\_\_\_\_ developed \_\_\_\_\_ (develop) the theory of relativity.  
 e) Ten years ago we \_\_\_\_\_ didn't have \_\_\_\_\_ (not / have) a car.  
 f) Alan and Anna \_\_\_\_\_ have lived \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in that house for years.  
 g) \_\_\_\_\_ Have \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ worked \_\_\_\_\_ (work) hard in this project?

### 2. Give the Past Simple and Past Participle of these verbs:

Infinitive	Simple Past	Past Participle
To crash	___ Look at the list at the end of the book	_____
To send	_____	_____
To say	_____	_____
To cry	_____	_____
To go	_____	_____
To write	_____	_____
To end	_____	_____
To find	_____	_____
To drive	_____	_____
To buy	_____	_____
To see	_____	_____
To give	_____	_____
To make	_____	_____
To work	_____	_____
To fight	_____	_____
To break	_____	_____

### 3. Read the situations and write sentences. Choose one of the following verbs:

**\*arrive   \*break   \*grow up   \*improve   \*lose   \*get married**

Example:      Mike is looking for his key. He has lost it.

- a) My English wasn't very good. Now it's much better. I \_\_\_ have improved \_\_\_\_\_  
 b) Mary can't walk. She \_\_\_\_\_ has broken her leg \_\_\_\_\_  
 c) The baby was very small last month. Now he \_\_\_\_\_ has grown \_\_\_\_\_  
 d) This morning I was expecting a letter. It \_\_\_\_\_ has arrived \_\_\_\_\_  
 e) Sorry Anne, I can't go out with you. I \_\_\_\_\_ have got married \_\_\_\_\_

**4. Are the underlined parts of these sentences right or wrong? Correct the wrong ones.**

Examples: I've lost my key. I can't find it anywhere. *Right*  
Have you seen the news on television last night? *Wrong - Did you see...*

- a) I've bought a new car. Do you want to see it? \_\_\_\_\_ right \_\_\_\_\_
- b) I've bought a car last week. \_\_\_\_\_ I bought ... \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Where have you been yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_ were you \_\_\_\_\_
- d) I'm looking for Mike. Have you seen him? \_\_\_\_\_ right \_\_\_\_\_
- e) Jenny has left school in 1995. \_\_\_\_\_ left \_\_\_\_\_
- f) My father given up smoking. \_\_\_\_\_ has given up \_\_\_\_\_
- g) I've started my new job two months ago. \_\_\_\_\_ started \_\_\_\_\_
- h) The writer has written this book since 2002. \_\_\_\_\_ wrote \_\_\_\_\_
- i) I've seen an accident yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_ saw \_\_\_\_\_
- j) We've studied hard to the next test. \_\_\_\_\_ right \_\_\_\_\_

**5. Mrs. Brown is 60 years old. She has had an interesting life. What has she done?**

<i>Have</i>	<i>a lot of interesting things</i>
<i>Be</i>	<i>all over the world</i>
<i>Travel</i>	<i>a lot of interesting people</i>
<i>Do</i>	<i>many different jobs</i>
<i>Write</i>	<i>married three times</i>
<i>Meet</i>	<i>ten books</i>

Example: She has had many different jobs.

- a) \_\_\_\_\_ She has been married three times \_\_\_\_\_
- b) \_\_\_\_\_ She has traveled all over the world \_\_\_\_\_
- c) \_\_\_\_\_ She has doned a lot of interesting things \_\_\_\_\_
- d) \_\_\_\_\_ She has written ten books \_\_\_\_\_
- e) \_\_\_\_\_ She has met a lot of interesting people \_\_\_\_\_

**6. Write the Past Participle of these verbs:**

to catch	_____ <i>caught</i> _____	to eat	_____
to give	Look at the list at the end of the book	to cost	_____
to stop	_____	to go	_____
to break	_____	to pay	_____
to think	_____	to sleep	_____
to leave	_____	to fly	_____
to arrive	_____	to know	_____
to remind	_____	to steal	_____
to write	_____	to sit	_____

to drive	_____	to lend	_____
to seek	_____	to throw	_____
to bite	_____	to make	_____
to listen	_____	to choose	_____
to bring	_____	to forget	_____
to visit	_____	to love	_____
to speak	_____	to come	_____
to study	_____	to take	_____
to sound	_____	to win	_____
to get	_____	to buy	_____
to see	_____	to swear	_____

### 7. Complete the sentences with the Present Perfect or Past Simple:

- a) She \_\_\_\_ hasn't written \_\_\_\_\_ (not write) to me for a long time.
- b) I \_\_\_\_ had \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an accident last night.
- c) Call the police. Someone \_\_\_\_\_ has stolen \_\_\_\_\_ (steal) my handbag.
- d) They \_\_\_\_ haven't returned \_\_\_\_\_ (not/return) from their honeymoon yet.
- e) Mary \_\_\_\_ has broken \_\_\_\_\_ (break) her leg. I \_\_\_\_ saw \_\_\_\_\_ (see) her on crutches yesterday.
- f) It was the first time I \_\_\_\_ drove \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) a car.
- g) I \_\_\_\_ have kissed \_\_\_\_\_ (kiss) my girlfriend.
- h) The boy \_\_\_\_ found \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a little dog last night.
- i) They \_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in the library 5 minutes ago.
- j) She \_\_\_\_ has worked \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in that room.
- k) We \_\_\_\_ bought \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a crystal vase for our mother last Friday.

### 8. Write these sentences into interrogative, affirmative or negative forms:

- a) The girls have studied all the lessons lately.  
 I \_\_\_\_ Have the girls have studied all the lessons lately? \_\_\_\_\_  
 N \_\_\_\_ The girls haven't studied all the lessons lately. \_\_\_\_\_
- b) She hasn't bought many gifts for Christmas time.  
 I \_\_\_\_ Has she bought many gifts for Christmas time? \_\_\_\_\_  
 A \_\_\_\_ She ha bought many gifts for Christmas time \_\_\_\_\_
- c) The employee has worked all day long.  
 I \_\_\_\_ Has the employee worked all day long? \_\_\_\_\_  
 N \_\_\_\_ The employee hasn't worked all day long \_\_\_\_\_
- d) The tourist guide has taken many photos lately.  
 I \_\_\_\_ Has the tourist guide taken many photos lately? \_\_\_\_\_  
 N \_\_\_\_ The tourist guide hasn't taken many photos lately \_\_\_\_\_
- e) Have you ever eaten in that restaurant?  
 A \_\_\_\_ You have eaten in that restaurant \_\_\_\_\_  
 N \_\_\_\_ You have never eaten in that restaurant \_\_\_\_\_



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